

Curriculum Vitae

Pieter Bevelander

Short

Pieter Bevelander is professor of International Migration and Ethnic Relations (IMER) and Director of MIM, Malmö Institute of Migration, Diversity and Welfare and a senior lecturer at the Department of Global Political Studies, Malmö University, Sweden. His main research field is international migration and different aspects of immigrant integration. He has a doctorate in economic history and wrote his thesis (2000) on the employment integration of immigrants in Sweden in the period 1970–1995. A number of his publications include the labour market situation of immigrants in a regional setting and the effects of labour market policy measures directed towards immigrants in Sweden. His research topics include also the labour market integration of men and women in the Netherlands, the ascension to citizenship of immigrants in the Netherlands and a comparison of ethnic social capital in Canada and the Netherlands. His latest research includes the socioeconomic and political impacts of citizenship ascension of immigrants and minorities in host societies and the attitudes of the native population on immigrants and other minority groups. He has reviewed for several international journals and has published in a number of international journals as well as co-edited together the recent publications with Don DeVoretz *The Economics of Citizenship* (2008), with Mirjam Hagström and Sofia Rönnqvist *Resettled and Included? The Employment Integration of Resettled Refugees in Sweden* (2009), and with Christian Fernández and Anders Hellström, *Vägar till medborgarskap* (2011), Arkiv Förlag.

Name: Pieter Bevelander

Titles:

Professor of International Migration and Ethnic Relations (IMER) (2011) and Associate Professor in Economic-History (2007) and Senior Lecturer in IMER (2002), PhD: Economic-History, (2000) Lund University

Main areas of research:

International Migration, Integration of Immigrants, Minorities and Refugees, Attitudes towards Minorities and Immigrants and the consequences of Citizenship ascension.

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Educational background

- Teachers college, Delft, (1987), The Netherlands
- Fil. Lic in economic history (1995), Lund University, Sweden
- Fil. Dr. (PhD) in economic history (2000), Lund University, Sweden
- Associate Professor (Docent) in Economic History, (2007) Lund University
- Professor in IMER, (2011), Faculty of Culture and Society, Malmö University

Current position

Director of Malmö Institute for Studies of Migration, Diversity and Welfare, Malmö University.

Professor and Researcher at Malmö Institute for Studies of Migration, Diversity and Welfare and Lecturer at Department of Global Political Studies, Malmö University.

Earlier positions and functions

Research assistant (1992) Department of Economic History, Lund University.

PhD position (1993-1997) Department of Economic history, Lund University.

Lecturer (1997-2001) IMER (International Migration and Ethnic Relations), Malmö University.

Senior Lecturer (2002) IMER, Malmö University.

Senior Lecturer and Head of Department (2003) IMER, Malmö University.

Postdoc. (2004) Institute of Socio-economic Research (ISEO), Department of Economics, Erasmus University, Rotterdam, The Netherlands.

Senior Lecturer and Educational Coordinator (2005-2006) at IMER, Malmö University, Sweden.

Forskarassistent/Research Position (2007-2011) in the Honour of Willy Brandt at Malmö Institute for studies of Migration, Diversity and Welfare (MIM) and IMER (International Migration and Ethnic Relations) Department, Malmö University, Sweden.

Teaching and supervision

<i>1993-1997</i>	Different courses in economic history, Department of economic history, Lund University.
<i>1993-2003</i>	Courses in Migration and Integration, Department of Nordic Languages, Lund University.
<i>1997-2003, 2005-</i>	Various courses on different levels including supervision of Masters thesis (15) in Migration and Integration, IMER, Malmö University.
<i>2003, 2005-2006</i>	Educational coordinator IMER education, IMER, Malmö University.

- 2010 International masters course, International Migration, Integration and Public Policy together with Ravi Pendakur, University of Ottawa.
- 2011and 2012 Masters course IMER, Malmö University, Migration and Citizenship. International masters course, International Migration, Integration and Public Policy together with Ravi Pendakur, University of Ottawa.
- 2013 Supervision of PhD students (3)

Research grants and projects/ Financed by

- 1992-1996 Invandrarna i det postindustriella samhället. Invandring och ekonomisk strukturförändring i Sverige 1970-1990./*Social Science Foundation.*
- 1996-1997 Invandrare i Storstäderna. / *Center for Business and Policy Studies*
- 1997-2001 Integrering eller marginalisering? En longitudinell studie av invandrare i Sverige 1968-93" /*Social Science Foundation.*
- 1997-1999 National Evaluation av Mål3 och Employment (EU programs) /*Swedish Labour market Board.*
- 1999-2003 Utvärdering av integrationsinsatser i Rosengård enligt storstadsprogrammet för särskild utsatta bostadsområden /*City of Malmö.*
- 2004 Invandrarnas social-ekonomiska integration i det Nederländska samhället /*Postdoc financed by STINT.*
- 2005 Evaluation of introduction methods for integration of refugees /*Swedish Integration Board.*
- 2005-2006 Flyktingars chansen att få jobb – vad betyder den lokala arbetsmarknaden och de lokala nätverken? /*Swedish Board of Municipalities.*
- 2006-2007 Islamofobia among young students in Sweden /*Board for Living History.*
- 2006 Migration and Labour Market Integration of Immigrants for the city of Stockholm /*The city of Stockholm*
- 2007-2010 Prominstat, Promoting comparative Quantitative research in the field of Migration and Integration in Europe /*European Union.*
- 2008-2009 Housing market establishment by Refugees and Homelessness among Refugees /*Swedish Housing Board*
- 2008-2009 Labor market integration of Resettled Refugees in Sweden / *Europeiska Flyktingfonden*
- 2009-2013 Temporary Migration, integration and the role of Policies (TEMPO)/ *NORFACE*
- 2009-2012 Scandinavia's population groups of developing countries' origin: Change and Integration/ *Nordic Counsel*
- 2010-2012 Regulating intimate lives/*Danish Research council*

- 2011-2013 INTERMAR- Integration of International marriages: Empirical Evidence from Europe and North America (Marie Curie postdoc position at MIM)/ *EU 7th Framework*.
- 2011-2014 "Hatbrott - en utmaning för demokratin. En flervetenskaplig studie om hatbrott i Skåne med fokus på orsaker, konsekvenser och stödinsatser" / *Swedish Science Foundation*.
- 2011-2014 UniteEurope/ *EU 7th Framework*.

Research fellowships and Board memberships

Research fellow at MBC (Jan 2006), Vancouver, Canada

Research fellow at IZA (March 2006), Bonn, Germany

Research fellow at SFI (October 2012), Copenhagen, Denmark.

2009-2012 Head of steering committee responsible for Migration Research Profile, Malmö University

2009- Board Member for MIM of new IMISCOE network

2011- Board Member for MIM of International Metropolis Network

2010- Board member of "Maria Baganha Dissertation Prize in Migration" committee sponsored by IMISCOE.

2011- Advisory Board (EUDO) European Union Democracy Observatory on Citizenship

2012- Board Member of Nordic Migration Research Network (NMR)

Reviewed for:

Journal of Population Economics, Journal of Ethnic and Migration studies, Geografiska, Annaler Series B, Acta Sociologica, Sociologisk Forskning, International Migration, Journal of Immigrant and Refugee Studies, Social Forces, Journal of International Migration and Integration, Ethnic and Racial Studies, European Journal of Population, European Sociological Review, Scandinavian Journal of Political Science, Citizenship Studies.

Editorships

2006-2012 Member of Editorial Board for Journal of Immigrant and Refugee Studies: international, national and regional theory, research and practice, (JIRS), Routledge, Taylor & Francis.

2006-2011 Editor for Willy Brandt Series of Working Papers in International Migration and Ethnic Relations, MIM, Malmö University

2009- Member of Editorial Board Current Themes in IMER Research, MIM, Malmö University, MIM, Malmö University

2011/12 Guest editor, Special Issue "Implications of Citizenship Acquisition" in Journal of International Migration and Integration, (JIMI), Issue 2012, Vol. 2.

2012- Member of Editorial Board for Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies (JEMS), Routledge, Taylor & Francis.

2013- Member of Editorial Board of Comparative Migration Studies (CMS), Amsterdam University Press.

Miscellaneous assignments and commissions

1997-1999 Member of Department Board (PhD. Representation) Department of Economic History, Lund University.

1997-1999 Member of Employment Board (Student representation), Faculty of Social Sciences, Lund University.

2003-2004 Course in University Management: "Morgondagens ledare vid Malmö högskola", Malmö University.

2005 Vetenskaplig granskare av Socialförsäkringsboken 2005: "På gränsen till trygghet".

2006 Course in Supervision of PhD candidates at Malmö University: "Handledarutbildning inom forskarutbildningen".

2007-2008 Member of Steering Committee EU-project: AQua(Availability and Quality)

2008-2009 External expert employed by ICMPD/Vienna for advise on project "Study regarding discrimination on grounds of race and ethnicity in the area of employment commissioned by the Fundamental Rights Agency (FRA).

2009-2010 External consult for SFI, Denmark. Project on effects of the change in international marriage regulations of Denmark.

2009 Member of Jury for Licentiate dissertation promotion: Inge Dahlstedt, REMESO, Linköping University

2010 Member of Jury for PhD promotion, Department of Political Science, Lund University, PhD Sarah Scuzarello.

2010 Expert invitation for OECD-EU, Background paper for EU-OECD seminar on Naturalisation and the Social-Economic Integration of Immigrants and their Children.

2010- National Expert on Network of Labour Migration and Integration, IOM.

2011 External opponent mid-seminarium 9 Dec., "Anti-immigrant attitudes and the role of immaterial contexts", Andrea Bohman, Sociologiska Institutionen, Umeå Universitet.

2012 Member of Jury for PhD promotion, Department of Handelshögskolan, Göteborg University, PhD Joacim Waaras.

2012 Member of Jury for PhD promotion, Department of REMESO, Linköping University, PhD Martin Qvist.

2012-2013 Commissioned by Forum för Levande Historia to implement new Attitude study on Swedish High School youth.

2013 Member of Jury for PhD promotion, Department of Psychology, Lund University, PhD Rickard Carlsson.

2013 Member of Selection Committee “Humanities and Social Sciences”, National Centres of Competence in Research NCCR, Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF)

2013 Member of Jury for PhD promotion, Department of Health and Society, Malmö University, PhD Anna-Karin Ivert.

Current Research projects

1. Title: Political Integration of Natives, Minorities and Immigrants (MIM)

Like in most “old” settler societies like Canada and the US, the number of immigrants in Europe has increased dramatically. It is widely held that both political representation and voter turnout among immigrants and ethnic minorities is lower than among native born. Both representation and participation are core responsibilities in the electoral process in democratic societies. One way to activate non-citizens politically is by allowing legally non-citizens to vote in local and regional elections like for example in some European countries such as the Netherlands, Denmark and Sweden. But in most European countries this responsibility is restricted to citizens. Another way of dealing with this “democratic deficit” is like in Canada to increase political representation in parties and various governments and the number of and voters by having a low threshold for acquisition of citizenship by immigrants.

This research project aims at a better understanding of the political representation and participation of immigrants and ethnic minorities relative to natives and focus on the selected EU countries of Sweden, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom in comparison to Canada. The selection of these countries is partly based on the different political- and economic systems, immigration histories and data availability in these four countries. Whereas the political systems are more likewise between UK/Canada and the Netherlands/Sweden, the migration histories for the Netherlands/UK are more alike. In economic respect the Netherlands/Sweden and UK/Canada are more comparable. Moreover a major advantage is that for all these countries quantitative data on representation and voting participation by immigrants and ethnic minorities is available. For Sweden and the Netherlands it is also possible to study the representation and participation of non-nationals.

The two fundamental questions of this research project are:

1. to study both the individual as well as structural factors explaining the differences in political representation in local, provincial and national government between natives and various groups of immigrants/ethnic minorities in the four earlier mentioned countries,
2. to study both individual as well as structural factors explaining the differences in voting participation in local, provincial and national elections between natives and various groups of immigrants/ethnic minorities.

On the individual level the study will focus on the age, gender, family characteristics, socio-economic position like educational level and economic integration, language acquisition, length of stay, citizenship acquisition and country of birth/Ethnicity. At the structural level the study will focus on the importance of national migration, integration and in particular citizenship policies related towards the immigrant population/ethnic minorities affecting the political representation and political participation.

Finally, this research will address the question if it is possible to devise policies, migration, integration and citizenship, at the national level and EU level that could enhance a larger political representation and participation of immigrants and ethnic

minorities and achieve how democratic “ownership” for these groups could develop in the EU.

2. Labor market integration of refugees in Sweden and Canada (del av TEMPO projektet- finansierad av NORFACE) 2009-2013 (cirka 1.4 miljoner kronor)

Project summary

The project will examine the assimilation patterns of non-economic migrants – an area in which our understanding is limited. The researchers will study the labour market outcomes of non-economic migrants in Sweden, a country in which refugees represent about 40% of those granted permanent residence, and carry out a comparative analysis with Canada. In particular, they will compare the patterns of labor market integration for different groups of resettled refugees, with those of other humanitarian immigrants that came as asylum seekers. To do so, they will exploit one important difference between the groups, namely their settlement patterns. In fact, resettled refugees are often relocated in the northern part of Sweden, and thus in smaller communities, far from major cities. Whereas in Canada, despite efforts to encourage immigration to smaller towns, the vast majority of immigrants gravitate toward the large urban centres.

The analysis for Sweden will be based on longitudinal register data for the period 1997-2007, and will employ standard econometric techniques to assess how wage and employment differentials can be explained by individual demographic characteristics, labor market experience and local and regional contextual characteristics (city size, occupational distribution and share of minorities). The analysis for Canada will be based on the IMDB dataset (a longitudinal immigration-taxation linked dataset). While the Canadian data is not as rich as the one available for Sweden, the IMDB tables will allow the team to examine income and employment prospects for refugees in Canada (albeit with a more limited set of variables). The goal of this project is twofold. On the one hand it will increase our understanding and knowledge of the labour market integration prospects for resettled refugees in the two countries. Second, the Canada-Sweden comparison will allow us to examine how two rather different policy regimes affect refugee outcomes. Doing so will thus help inform policies aimed at a better reception and integration of refugees in the host country labour market.

3. Scandinavia’s population groups of developing countries’ origin: Change and Integration (finansierad av Nordiska Rådet) 2009-2012 (circa 500.000 kronor)

Project summary

The project will document how the groups in question emerged and developed over time by focusing on their increase due to the various growth components, such as immigration and births, on changes in their age-sex structure, and on shifts in their compositions by selected traits, e.g. immigrants versus descendants. It will concern three aspects of the groups’ integration - the adaptation of demographic behaviour, incorporation into the educational system and the integration in the labour market. These different facets of population dynamics and integration will be considered

when pursuing insights into effects of policies and practices. This comparative, cooperative, multidisciplinary, policy-relevant project - a first ever of this kind to be proposed for a group of countries - will compare the population groups within each of the three host countries, contrast the various groups with the native population in every country as well as compare the groups of the same national origins across the host countries. The study will make use the various indicators, both established and novel, which will be quantified employing longitudinal, individual-level data available in the various linkable registers maintained by the three Scandinavian countries. The variety of the indicators will not only enrich the study, but will also sensitize Nordic policy makers to opportunities of developing sets of common indicators conducive to comparisons, inter alia, of the integration of the foreign-origin groups both within and across different countries. Members of the scholarly and policy-making communities of the three countries, the entire Nordic region and of the wider Europe will be a project's target audience. Research results will be communicated through national seminars and reports, scientific and policy conferences, and scientific journals and a book of selected findings. Researcher from Denmark, Norway and Sweden and a researcher from Switzerland will collaborate on the project.

4. Regulating intimate lives – consequences of changes in Danish family migration rules (Finansierad av Danska forskningsrådet. I samarbete med Social Forsknings Institutet, Köpenhamn)

Project summary

The main research question for this project is the following: *How are marriage patterns in immigrant families reproduced or changed over time, and how may this development be affected by the specific nation state context?*

Denmark presents an internationally unprecedented opportunity for investigating this topic. This is due to a legal reform that, since 2002, explicitly has sought to alter immigrant marriage patterns through prohibiting, for example, marriage migration for spouses in couples where any spouse is under 24 years old. We will use this reform as a “natural experiment” – affecting changes with a “before” and a gradually unfolding “after” state – to assess changes in both marriage patterns and in the rationales underlying them.

To do so we propose the following four sub-projects:

The first sub-project, *Can marriage behaviour be regulated?* uses register data and statistical methods to analyse how the marriage behaviour and emigration behaviour of immigrant youth has been affected by the 2002-reform. Key questions that will be answered are to what extent the reform has decreased the importance of transnational marriages among immigrant youth and to what extent immigrant youth have circumvented the new barriers against transnational marriages by emigrating, e.g. to Sweden. The results from this sub-project will provide us with a quantitative base line to be used in the three other sub-projects.

The second sub-project, *dynamics of change in immigrant families' marriage decision making*, investigates how the changed legislation has affected family authority structures. The specific focus will be changes in decision-making, including scope for youth autonomy, as well as changes in constructions of what is deemed “good spouses”, subsequent to the imposition of marriage migration restrictions. The sub-

project uses in-depth interviews with immigrant youth and their parents spanning a decade. It compares the finds to the rationales behind choosing “good spouses” as expressed in a comparative qualitative sample with native Danes, carried out for an on-going SFI research project.

The third sub-project, *Gender, legislation, and spousal choice*, investigates differences in men’s and women’s adaptation to the changed legal context. What can their adaptation – and the rationales underlying it – teach us on the interplay between transnational social networks and men’s and women’s differential assimilation to host-country norms and practices? The study combines register data analysis with qualitative analysis of existing and new interviews with immigrant youth.

The fourth sub-project, *Geography, mobility and marriage strategies*, focuses on couples who, in spite of the reform, marry spouses from abroad, and subsequently move to Sweden. It investigates who moves as compared to the non-moving immigrant youth, and explores how the reform has affected their subsequent lives, including determining who returns to Denmark as compared to the couples who remain in Sweden. The study combines Danish and Swedish quantitative data with in-depth interviews with immigrants settled in Sweden.

5. INTERMAR- Integration of International marriages: Empirical Evidence from Europe and North America (Marie Curie visiting postdoc position at MIM)/ EU 7th Framework. (circa 2.5 miljoner kronor)

Project summary

Increased international migration has brought the integration of immigrants to the forefront of sociopolitical topics in the EU and North America. Although the economic and political aspects of immigrants’ integration have been scrutinized, little is known about immigrants’ social interactions with the native population. Interethnic marriages have been posited as a factor that undermines racial barriers and, thus, contribute to the integration between immigrants and natives (Bossard 1939, Kennedy 1943, Price 1982, Giorgas and Jones 2002).

While the probability of people from different ethnic groups to intermarry has been widely examined, few researchers have focused on the success or failure of these intermarriages. Those who did (Crestor and Leon 1982, Rankin and Maneker 1987, Ho and Johnson 1990, Phillips and Sweeney 2005) studied marriages between people from different ethnic groups by focusing on cultural differences. In the process they omitted other potential factors such as the motivation to intermarry or the consequences of migration on the survival of the unions. I believe these factors may also affect the survival of the union and that is why I am interested in analyzing the survival of international couples, i.e., those in which at least one partner is an immigrant.

In scant studies of divorced couples comprised of immigrants and natives (Neyrand and M’Sili 1997, Kalmijn et al. 2005, Cao et al. 2008), mixed couples were more likely to divorce than homogeneous couples. These authors explained this gap by individual and cultural factors, such as gender, country of origin, and religion. These empirical studies conducted in a single country ignore environmental factors such as national integration models (i.e., multiculturalism, assimilation, melting pot) and immigration policies. I assert that the integration of immigrants and, thus, the success of international marriages may also be affected by environmental factors. Particularly, I argue that different immigration histories, policies, and integration models may affect the integration of newcomers and thus, the duration of international marriages.

I believe that international couples, as opposed to interethnic couples from the same country, face a 'liability of foreignness', i.e. additional challenges related to migration.

These challenges include the impact of migration on one or both partners (as in the case of international couples in which both partners are immigrants) and their need to integrate into a new environment. For the same reason, I think that environmental factors in the host society, which can facilitate or hinder the labour and social integration of newcomers, can be a significant force in explaining the success or failure of international marriages. Thus, I suggest that micro (individual), meso (cultural), and macro (environmental) level factors interact to affect the success of international couples and should be taken into account when analyzing the survival rates of these unions.

Marrying abroad has become an alternative to overcoming difficulties in getting immigration visas. Although this paper does not focus on studying the marriage business, I believe that the reasons to intermarry may affect the success level of international marriages. This study is design to analyze marriages prior to and after the act of migration to assess potential differences in survival rates.

In sum, this project is motivated by the scarcity of studies that have addressed the integration of international couples from a comprehensive and multidisciplinary approach, i.e., by considering not only cultural variables but also individual and environmental factors that may affect the survival of these unions. Based on these premises, I state the objectives of this proposal as follows:

(1) To build a conceptual framework for the survival of 'international marriages' (i.e., couples in which at least one of the spouses is foreign-born) that involves the interaction of individual, cultural and environmental factors.

(2) To provide a theoretical model to assess the effects of the opportunity cost of migration and of the couples' internal cultural differences on the success of international marriages in two scenarios: in countries with favourable environmental conditions for the integration of immigrants and in integrationadverse countries.

(3) To empirically analyze this model in selected European and North American countries in order to assess and compare the effects of individual, cultural and context-related factors on the success of international couples. Marital success can be measured in at least two ways: by the satisfaction level of the partners and by the duration of the union (which may or may not be a result of marital satisfaction). Given data availability and conceptual accuracy, I suggest to analyze the survival of international marriages in terms of the number of years lived together.

This project aims to contribute to the literature by positing the following research questions: (i) Is there a significant difference in marital survival for international couples and those in which partners are compatriots?, (ii) If there is a gap, what are the factors that explain it?, (iii) Given the migratory and cultural difficulties international couples may face, what motivates people from different countries to marry?, And, finally, (iv) does the motivation (i.e. prior to or after migration) to intermarry affect the survival of the union?

It has been stated that interethnic marriages can undermine racial barriers and, thus, contribute to the integration between immigrants and natives. Nevertheless, the literature shows that international couples are more likely to divorce than native couples. I expect that the results of this study will confirm this hypothesis and extend previous studies by explaining the interactive effect of micro-, meso- and macro-level

factors on the likelihood of divorce for international couples.

This interdisciplinary study will have relevant policy implications for the integration between immigrants and native-born people. I argue that empirical cross-country studies based on a comprehensive model would provide insights into the factors which contribute to the success or failure of international unions. The following policy implications could be inferred depending on the results of the study: if micro-level factors, such as age, education, and linguistic abilities matter, then governmental immigrant selection techniques which take into account these factors will influence marital survival. On the other hand, where integration policies are paramount in determining survival rates, the revision of these policies would be suggested. Finally, if survival rates depend on the time of marriage (i.e., before or after migration), this may have implications for spousal immigration policies.

The complex nature of the subject offers the possibility of approaching it from multiple disciplines. Due to scant sociological studies on international marriage survival, the suggested study comprises psychological insights as well as factors gleaned from empirical studies on mainstream and interethnic marriages. Thus, this is an interdisciplinary study where sociological and psychological aspects are combined to be treated with econometric techniques.

6. **Hate Crime – A Challenge to Democracy. A multidisciplinary study on hate crime in Skåne with a focus on causes, consequences and support initiatives**

Acts of violence and other forms of illegal methods have long been used by individuals and groups on political and religious grounds. For example, globalisation and increased conflicts have led to more areas being exposed to acts of terror and attacks on the social and political system (Kelly & Maghan 1998). Over the last twenty years in Sweden, a growing outsiderhood has resulted in an increase in the number of extremists with different religious and ideological leanings. It is mostly individuals who are injured or killed, which in itself is an attack on the democratic system, although democracy is also obstructed by e.g. journalists being intimidated into silence. Democracy implies a safeguarding of basic human rights and that people are not exposed to acts of contempt or attacked because they are perceived as different or as representatives of the democratic system. At a time when hate crime and extremism as threats to the democratic society are growing it is very important to increase knowledge about the causes and consequences of hate crime and extremism. In recent years a number of murders and attempted murders have been committed in Malmö by someone shooting at people of “foreign” appearance. In the autumn of 2010, the number of shootings intensified and concern about “Malmö’s Laserman” spread. In November a person was arrested on suspicion of at least three murders and eleven attempted murders of people with an immigrant background. Even though at the time of writing the legal proceedings have not yet started, the classification of hate crime will in all likelihood be included in the evidence submitted to the court. In 2009 and 2010, in both the Swedish and the international media, much was written and spoken about hate crime – especially against Jews in Malmö. The descriptions were about how Jewish burial grounds had been desecrated, how Jews had been harassed on their way to and from the synagogue and the burning down of the Jewish chapel. Another two hate crimes that were highlighted in Skåne in 2010 related to a Somali woman living in Tomelilla who was subjected to stone-throwing and verbal attacks by secondary school pupils and a young Muslim girl in Södra Sandby who was assaulted

because she was wearing a veil. The preliminary inquiries were initially laid down, although when the media exposed the cases the police again opened up the inquiries with the justification that hate crime was highly prioritised because that kind of crime was an attack on individuals' basic rights and on the democratic society. Despite hate crime having been highly prioritised for some years, the number of hate crimes in Skåne in the last two years has led to Skåne itself being regarded as a hate crime centre. According to the police authorities in Skåne, 269 hate crimes were reported in 2009. Even though the number of unrecorded cases is probably great and given the statistics differ somewhat between the Swedish National Council for Crime Prevention (Brå) and the police authorities in Skåne, the figures nevertheless show an increase in the number of hate crimes and that every one in three reported crimes is anti-Semitic in nature (79 of 269). Hate crimes against Jews have attracted a lot of attention, although 2/3 of those who are victims of hate crime in Skåne belong to other groups, e.g. Muslims, Romanians and homosexuals. In this proposed project no delimitations will be made, but the focus will be on *all* groups included in the Swedish hate crime definition, which thereby means that different groups of victims can be compared with each other (see e.g. Tiby 2007 for the need for this kind of study).

The project *Hatbrott – en utmaning för demokratin* [Hate Crime – A Challenge to Democracy] intends to examine the causes and consequences of different types of hate crime with a focus on Skåne. The aim is also to suggest measures for improving the situation in different respects for victims and to contribute to an improved knowledge of hate crime that will assist government agencies and organisations that work in different ways with the problems of hate crime and political and religious extremism. In the long-term the project aims to contribute to the reduction of hate crime and, as part of that, contribute to *increasing* knowledge about the causes and consequences of hate crime and *disseminating* this to relevant groups in society. In this way, the intention is that it will be easier to prevent threats to the foundations of democratic society at an early stage. Within the framework of the project important questions of a more structural nature will be asked, such as: What are the underlying causes of the increase in the number of hate crimes? Are external factors involved, such as those in the Israel-Palestine conflict, with local religious connotations? Or is it mainly to do with internal factors in Skåne, such as segregation and “us against them” attitudes in housing areas and schools? Does the increased support for the Sverigedemokraterna [The Sweden Democrats] in Skåne have anything to do with hate crime? How do we explain the increase in the number of reported hate crimes and, despite this, the few cases in which people are actually brought to court and sentenced in line with the recently introduced severe penalty code? Other questions are more oriented towards the actors: Who are the perpetrators of hate crime and what are their motives for committing such a crime? A third group of questions relates to methods: How can society prevent, or at least reduce, the number of hate crimes? What kinds of methods can be used to help those who are victims of hate crime and how do we deal with the perpetrators of such crimes in order to prevent new crimes being committed? Can specific success factors be identified among the different methods that are used to counteract hate crime and political and religious extremism?

Presentations and Conferences (from 2007)

2007

- Seminar leader, IZA Interethnic Practitioners' meeting on Citizenship and Naturalization. Bonn, Jan 15, 2007
- Skiftesföreläsning, Islamofobi - vem är rädd för vad och varför? Tillsammans med Jonas Otterbeck, Malmö, Febr. 5, 2007
- Seminar leader, IZA Third Migrant Ethnicity Meeting, March 8-10, 2007 Washington DC
- Konferens rörande rasism och diskriminering, 21 March, 2007, IMER, Malmö. Presentation of paper "Ungdomars attityder mot unga muslimer i Sverige".
- Presentation of paper "Young people's attitudes against Muslims in Sweden" at Fourth IZA Annual Migration Meeting (AM²), 21-22 May, Bonn, Germany.
- Presentation of paper "Minorities, Social Capital and Voting" at XIX Villa Mondragone International Economic Seminar on "The Future of Europe", CEIS-University of Rome "Tor Vergata" June 25-26, 2007, Rome, Italy.
- Presentation of paper "Minorities, Social Capital and Voting" at Annual IMISCOE conference, Sussex, Brighton, 6-8 sept. 2007.
- Presentation of paper "Social Capital and Voting participation of Immigrants and Minorities in Canada" at the UTS Conference on Cosmopolitan Civil Societies, University of Technology, Sydney, 4-5 October, Sydney, Australia.
- Presentation of paper "Regional labour market integration of Refugees in Sweden" at the 12th International Metropolis Conference, 8-12 October, Melbourne, Australia.
- Presentation of paper "Naturalization and Socio-economic integration of immigrants in the Netherlands" at workshop "The Socio-Economic implications of Naturalization" organized by VW study group "Diversity, Integration and the Economy" at HWWI in Hamburg, Germany, 30 November, 2007.

2008

- Presentation of paper "Electoral Participation of Natives, Immigrants and Descendants in Sweden" Social Research Institute, Copenhagen, May 8, 2008.
- Presentation of paper "Electoral Participation of Natives, Immigrants and Descendants in Sweden" at the IMISOE Cluster B3 Conference "Substate, Suprastate and National Citizenship", Edinburgh 15-16 May, 2008.
- Presentation of paper "The EBO-problem" a Swedish variation on the "Parallel Lives debate", 13th Metropolis Conference, Bonn, 27-31 Oct, 2008.
- Presentation of paper "Young people's attitudes against Muslims in Sweden", CLIP conference, Malmö University, 9-10 Dec, 2008.
- Presentation Report on "Asylsökandes eget boende, EBO – en kartläggning" for the Housing Board. Karlskrona, 29 november, 2008.

2009

- Presentation Report on "Flyktingars boende och hemlöshet – en kartläggning" for the Housing Board. Karlskrona, 27 januari, 2009.
- Presentation Report on "Flyktingars boende och hemlöshet – en kartläggning" for the Housing Board. Karlskrona, 4 februari, 2009.

- Invited lecture Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada, 24 February, 2009, “The Integration of Immigrants in Sweden: Employment, Housing and Voting”.
- Presentation of working papers “European statistics on Employment” and “European Statistics on Income” at Prominstat Workshop in Vienna, 5-7 May, 2009.
- Presentation Report on “Flyktingars boende och hemlöshet – en kartläggning” for the Municipality of Malmö, 8 May, 2009.
- Workshop organizer, IMISCOE workshop “Implications of Migrant Citizenship Acquisition”, Malmö, 14-16 May, 2009.
- Presentation of paper “Citizenship and Employment Integration of Foreign Born in Sweden” at IMISCOE workshop “Implications of Migrant Citizenship Acquisition”, Malmö, 14-16 May, 2009.
- Presentation of paper “Voting and Social Inclusion” at 6th Migration Meeting at IZA in Bonn, 29-30 May, 2009.
- Presentation of Study “Immigrant Statistics on Employment” at Annual IMISCOE conference in Stockholm, 10-11 Sept. 2009.
- Session organizer at 14th Metropolis Conference, Copenhagen, 14-18 Sept. 2009. Session: *Resettlement and integration: emerging issues and solutions for resettlement in Europe, Australia and Canada* WS-11-41.
- Presentation of “Quantitative Discrimination research” at seminar organized by IMERförbundet and Diskrimineringsombudsmannen in Stockholm 8 oct. 2009.
- Presentation of paper “Voting and Social Inclusion” at Integration Conference, Lund, 5-6 november, 2009.
- Keynote speaker. Presentation on employment integration immigrant women in Sweden and the Netherlands at KVINFO’s International Conference: Mentoring and Networking: Women Building Trust & Social Capital in our Cities, 20-21 November, Copenhagen.
- Keynote speaker. Presentation on the employment integration of resettled refugees in Sweden, Conference on Resettled refugees in Sweden, Stockholm 26-27 November 2009.

2010

- Keynote speaker. Presentation on the employment integration of resettled refugees in Sweden, Labour market Committee, Swedish Parliament, Stockholm 4 February 2010.
- Presentation on the employment integration of resettled refugees in Sweden, Integration Department, 5 February, Stockholm.
- Presentation of paper, Employment statistics in EU, Canadian Metropolis Conference, 19-21 March, Montreal, Canada.
- Project workshop, Norface, London University College, 25-27 March, London.
- Presentation paper “EBO or ABO, Concentration versus Dispersal, A Swedish Parallel Lives Debate” at “Parallel Lives, Rethorics and realities” at MIM, Malmö University, April 28-29, 2010.
- Presentation at Brown bag Seminar, Refugees Employment Integration in Sweden, Center for Economic Demography, Lund University, May 20, 2010.
- Keynote Speaker at Seminar “Vilken Framtid Planerar vi för?”, Malmö Stad, Malmö, title: Migration i en Globaliserad Värld, 27 May, 2010.
- Presentation paper “Refugees employment Integration in Sweden” ESF conference , Oxford 28-30 June, 2010.

- Presentation on “Refugees, Self-employment and Labour Market Integration” Almedalen, Gotland, Sweden. Organised by Entreprenörskapsforum, July 8, 2010.
- Organisation and Presentation of Session on *Migrations Studies Compared* at 15th Nordic Migration Research Conference GLOBAL CHALLENGES - LOCAL RESPONSES, Malmö 25-27 August, 2010.
- Presentation of book chapter “Kvotflyktingars fördröjda framgång”, Malmö University/FORES, sept. 9th, 2010.
- Presentation paper “Islamophobia in Sweden” and Session leader “Populist Mobilizations” (together with Gianni D’Amato) Annual IMISCOE Conference, Liege, 13/14 Sept., 2010.
- Presentations of papers “Refugees employment Integration in Sweden” and “Citizenship and Employment - Comparing two cold countries” at International Metropolis conference, Haag, 4-8 October, 2010.
- Expert at round table discussion on “Citizenship and social cohesion”, EU-OECD Seminar under the Belgian Presidency of the European Union, 14/15 Oct. 2010, Brussels.
- Presentations of “Citizenship and Employment - Comparing two cool countries” at First TEMPO NORFACE conference, Dublin, October, 2010.
- Presentation on “Employment Integration of Resettled Refugees, Refugee Claimants and Family reunion migrants in Sweden” at Seminar on “Integration and Citizenship of Immigrants in the Nordic countries” organized by Friedrich Ebert Stiftung, Copenhagen, 22 November, 2010.

2011

- Presentation on “Invandrare och egetföretagande” at Småföretagardagarna 2011, Örebro 26-27 January.
- Presentation at Canadian Embassy Stockholm, Book chapter ”Migration and Social capital”, organized by FORES, March 3, 2011.
- Organizer of Workshop “ The Twilight of multiculturalism: theory, empirics, norms” (MIM), Malmö University, 28/29 April 2011 (together with Raymond Taras)
- Keynote at half-day event “Recent Trends in Immigration and Citizenship Policies of Canada and Europe” Monday, 30 May, 2011, Halifax, Canada
- Presentation at Social Science conference in Fredericton, Canada, 31 May, 2011, Title: Access to Statistics in Sweden.
- Commentator at IMISCOE workshop, “Europeanization of Exclusion Policies and Practices” 16-17 June, 2011, Neuchatel, Switzerland.
- IMISCOE eight annual conference, Warsaw, 8-9 Sept. 2011, Poland, presentation of paper “Does Naturalization affect Income? A Sweden- Canada Comparison” in Workshop “Money and Membership: Financial conditions and impacts of citizenship”.
- IMISCOE eight annual conference, Warsaw, 8-9 Sept. 2011, Poland, presentation of paper “Trespassing the Threshold of Relevance: Media Exposure and Opinion Polls of the Sweden Democrats 2006-2010” in Workshop “From Attitudes to Populist Mobilization”.
- 16th International Metropolis Conference, 12-16 Sept. Azores. Presentation of papers “Islamophobia in Sweden” and “Sweden’s population groups of developing countries’ origin: Change and Integration”.
- Regeringens Rådslag för Integration 7 September, 2011, Stockholm. Presentation ”Medborgarskap och Valdeltagande”.

- Presentation paper ” Transnational effects of policy changes for family unification in Denmark, 1997-2007. Social Forsknings Institut, Köpenhamn, Danmark, 30 Nov. 2011.
- Keynote ”The Immigration and Integration Experience: the Case of Sweden”, University of Neuchatel, Switzerland, Dec. 1, 2011

2012

- Expert at round table discussion on “ACIT conference”, 8 Jan. 2012, Brussels.
- Voting Participation of natives and Immigrants in Sweden- a cohort analysis of the 2002, 2006 and 2010 Elections, Paper presented at ESCA-C 9th Biennial Conference, Ottawa, Canada, 27/28 April 2012.
- Voting Participation of natives and Immigrants in Sweden- a cohort analysis of the 2002, 2006 and 2010 Elections, Paper presented at workshop Inclusion/ Exclusion: Social and Political boundaries of Citizenship in Europe, 25/26 April 2012, Ottawa, Canada.
- Workshop organizer and presentation of paper “Anti-Semitism among Swedish Youth, an analysis of the 2003 and 2009 survey data” at 9th IMISCOE conference in august 2012, Amsterdam.
- Presentation of paper “The Labour market outcomes of non-economic migrants, a comparison between Canada and Sweden” at 3th TEMPO/NORFACE conference in September 2012, Nuremberg.
- Organizer of Workshop: Implications of the Eurozone crisis for perceptions, politics and policies of migration’ in Malmö 29-30 November, 2012.
- Organizer of Workshop: Scandinavia’s Population Groups Originating from Developing Countries: Change and Integration, Malmö, 10 December, 2012.

2013

- Presentation of paper “The Economic Integration of non-economic migrants in Canada and Sweden” at SCMR, Sussex University, Sussex, UK, February 20, 2013.
- Presentation “300 years of Swedish Demographic Change” at Academic Forum on Migration and Demographic Change, Koc University, Istanbul.
- Presentation of paper “The Economic Integration of non-economic migrants in Canada and Sweden” at Economics Department, Verona University, Italy.
- Presentation “Refugees economic integration in Sweden” For Länstyrelsen Skåne, 7/8 Maj 2013.
- Organizer of 10th IMISCOE conference “Crisis and Migration – Perceptions, Challenges and Consequences, Malmö university, 26-27 August.
- Keynote speaker at Vetenskapsrådet “Kvartalseminarium” med “At fly till ett land i Norr?”, 2013, 19 september.
- Keynote speaker with presentation “Employment Integration of Immigrants in Sweden in an International Perspective” at BELSPO Seminar in Brussels, 21 October, 2013.
- Keynote speaker at conference “New frontiers in Migration Studies”, Copenhagen, 16 December, 2013.

Publications

Books and Edited books (7)

- *I krusbärslandets stora städer, invandrare i Stockholm, Göteborg och Malmö* (1997), Stockholm: SNS-Förlag, (with B. Carlsson & M. Rojas).
- *Immigrant Employment Integration and Structural Change in Sweden, 1970 – 1995* (2000) Almqvist & Wiksell International, Sweden. (Dissertation).
- *Variationer på framtidsmelodi, Malmö och Storstadssatsningen, Utvärdering av Lokala arbets- och utvecklingscentra, 2003* (2004) Malmö Stad. (with Broomé, P., Carlson, B. & Lindberg, G.)
- *Islamofobi – en studie av begreppet, ungdomars attityder och unga muslimers utsatthet* (2006) Forum för Levande Historia (with Jonas Otterbeck).
- *The Economics of Citizenship* (2008) (Eds. Pieter Bevelander & Don J. DeVoretz), Malmö University, Malmö: Holmbergs. Reviews of book can be found in *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 37(7) (2011) and in *Journal of International Migration and Integration* 12(2) 2011.
- *Resettled and Included? The employment integration of resettled refugees in Sweden* (2009) (Eds. Pieter Bevelander, Mirjam Hagström & Sofia Rönnqvist), Malmö University, MIM, Malmö: Holmbergs.
- *Vägen till Medborgarskap*. Arkiv Förlag: Lund (2011) (Eds. Pieter Bevelander, Anders Hellström och Christian Fernandez)

Articles in international journals (Peer review) (22)

- "The Employment and Income Performance of Immigrants in Sweden, 1970-1990, (1996) in *Yearbook of Population Research in Finland 1996*, Vol. XXXIII, (with Kirk Scott). Also reprinted as *Issues of the 1990s in Nordic Demography*, Scandinavian Population Studies, Vol. 11. The Nordic Demographic Society, Helsinki 1996.
- "Economic Integration of Immigrants in Sweden 1970-1990" (1999) *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 25 (3).
- "Declining Employment Success of Immigrant Males in Sweden: Observed or Unobserved Characteristics?", (2001) *Journal of Population Economics*, 14:455-471, (with Helena Skyt Nielsen).
- "Getting Foothold: Male Immigrant Employment Integration and Structural Change in Sweden, 1970-1995", (2001) *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, no 2(4): 531-559.
- "Variation in Perspective, The Employment Success of Ethnic Minority Males in the Netherlands, 1988-2002". (2004) In *International Migration*, Vol. 42 (4), (with Justus Veenman).
- "The Employment Status of Immigrant Women: the Case of Sweden" (2005) in *International Migration Review*, Vol. 39 (1) spring.

- “Patterns of Transition, Female Native and Ethnic Minority Employment Patterns in the Dutch Labour Market, 1991 and 2002”. (2006) In *Journal of Migration and Ethnic Studies*, Vol. 32 (5). (with Sandra Groeneveld).
- “Recreational Participation among Ethnic Minorities and Immigrants in Canada and the Netherlands” (2006). (with Amanda Aizlewood and Ravi Pendakur). In *Journal of Immigrant and Refugee Studies*, Vol. 4 (3) also published at Vancouver Centre of Excellence, Working Paper Series no 05-22
- “Naturalization and Immigrants’ Employment Integration in the Netherlands”. (2006). (with Justus Veenman). *Journal of International Migration and Integration*, Vol. 7, No 3.
- “De arbeidspositie van allochtone en autochtone vrouwen in Nederland” (2007) *Tijdschrift voor Arbeidsvraagstukken*, 2007:4. (with Sandra Groeneveld)
- “Social Capital and Voting Participation of Immigrants and Minorities in Canada” (2009) in *Ethnic and racial Studies*, Vol. 32 (8) and published in *Diasporas, Cultures and Identities*, (Eds. Bulmer & Solomos), Routledge, 2011, also as “Minorities, Social Capital and Voting”, (2007) IZA discussion paper no: 2928. (with Ravi Pendakur)
- “Young people’s attitudes towards Muslims in Sweden” (2010), in *Ethnic and Racial Studies* Vol. 33:3 and also published as IZA discussion paper no: 2977 (with Jonas Otterbeck) also in *Methods and Contexts in the Study of Muslim Minorities, Visible and Invisible Muslims*, Edited by Nadia Jeldtoft, Jørgen Nielsen (jan 2012) Routledge.
- “General versus vocational education and employment integration of immigrants in Sweden” (2010) in *Journal of Immigrant and Refugee Studies*. Vol. 8: 158-192 (with Inge Dahlstedt)
- “Voting and Social Inclusion” (2011) in *International Migration*, Vol. 49 (4). (with Ravi Pendakur)
- “The employment integration of resettled refugees, refugee claimants and family reunion migrants in Sweden”, (2011) in *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, 30(1), 22-43.
- “How much do you have to work to be integrated? Labour Market Integration of Ethnic Minority Women in the Netherlands” (2012) in *International Migration* Vol. 50 (1 supplement). Also published as IZA discussion paper no: 2684 (with Sandra Groeneveld).
- ”Citizenship, Co-ethnic Populations and Employment Probabilities of Immigrants in Sweden”, (2012) (with Ravi Pendakur) Online First article in *Journal of International Migration and Integration*. In print (2012) Vol. 13 (2) Also published as MBC Working paper series No. 09-09 and as IZA Discussion paper, no 4495.
- “Introduction: Implications of Citizenship Acquisition” (with Ravi Pendakur), in *Journal of International Migration and Integration*. In print (2012) Vol. 13 (2).
- “Self-employment of Immigrants and Natives in Sweden – a multilevel analysis” in *Entrepreneurship & Regional Development*. In print (2012) Vol. 24 (5-6). (Together with Henrik Ohlsson and Per Broomé)

- “Citizenship, Enclaves and Earnings: Comparing 2 cool countries” forthcoming in *Citizenship Studies* (Vol. 18 No. ¾) (2014)
- “The labour market integration of refugee and family reunion immigrants: a comparison of outcomes in Canada and Sweden” Accepted for publication in *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* (2013/2014) online in early view, also as IZA Discussion paper no 6924, (2012). (with Ravi Pendakur).
- Voting Participation of natives and Immigrants in Sweden- a cohort analysis of the 2002, 2006 and 2010 Elections, 2013, accepted for publication in *Journal of International Migration and Integration*

Chapters in books (Peer review)(12)

- ”Employment and Structural Change. Economic Integration of Immigrants in the Swedish and Malmö Labour Market 1970-1990”, (1998). in *Crossing Borders, Regional and urban perspectives on international migration*, (Eds.) Gorter, C. Nijkamp, P. & Poot, J., Brookfield, Singapore, Sydney: Ashgate, Aldershot.
- “Regionala variationer i sysselsättningen för invandrade män år 2000” (2004) (with Christer Lundh) in Swedish Official Publications (SOU 2004:21), *Egenförsörjning eller bidragsförsörjning?* (Eds.) Jan Ekberg.
- ”Declining Employment Success of Immigrant Males in Sweden: Observed or Unobserved Characteristics?”, (with Helena Skyt Nielsen) in *How labor migrants fare* (2004), (Eds.) Constant, A. & Zimmerman, K., Springer Verlag, Germany, a reprint from (2001) *Journal of Population Economics*, 14:455-471.
- ‘Female native Dutch and Ethnic minority employment patterns in the Dutch Labour market. Transitions over time and over the life course’ (2008) (with Sandra Groeneveld) in *Labour Market Transitions and Time Adjustment over the Life Course* (Eds.) D. Anxo, Chr. Erhel & J. Schippers) Dutch University Press.
- “Naturalisation and Socioeconomic Integration: the Case of the Netherlands” (2008), published as RIIM and IZA discussion paper (with Justus Veenman) in *The Economics of Citizenship*, (Eds.) Pieter Bevelander & Don J. DeVoretz, MIM/ Malmö University. Malmö: Holmbergs
- ”The economics of Citizenship: A Synthesize” (2008) (with Don DeVoretz) in *The Economics of Citizenship*, (Eds.) Pieter Bevelander & Don J. DeVoretz, MIM/ Malmö University. Malmö: Holmbergs.
- “From Crane to Torso, Local Skill Strategies in the City of Malmö” (2009) Chapter in *Designing Local Skills Strategies*. (eds. Francesca Froy, Sylvain Giguère and Andrea Hofer), Paris: OECD publications. (with Per Broomé)
- “The Immigration and Integration Experience, the case of Sweden” in *Immigration Worldwide* (Eds.) Uma A. Segal, Nazneen S. Mayadas, & Doreen Elliott (2010). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- “Naturalisation and Social Inclusion” Chapter in “Naturalisation: A Passport for the Better Integration of Immigrants? Paris: OECD Publications, (2011)

- “Citizenship and Employment- comparing two cool countries”, in (eds. James Frideres & John Biles), *International Perspectives, Integration and Inclusion*, McGill-Queens University Press: Montreal and Kingston, Canada, (with Ravi Pendakur)(2012) also published as CEPR Discussion paper No: 8182.(2010)
- “Islamophobia in Sweden: Politics, Representations, Attitudes and Experiences” Paper prepared for IMISCOE conference in Liege, Belgium 13-14 sept, 2010 and published in *Islamophobia in the West: Measuring and explaining individual attitudes* (Eds. Marc Helbling), Routledge (2012). (with Jonas Otterbeck)
- “The twilight of multiculturalism? An analysis of cross-national findings from across European states” (2013) (with Raymond Taras) in “Challenging Multiculturalism, European Models of Diversity” (Ed. Raymond Taras).

Chapters in books(14)

- ”Varför får de inga jobb?”, (2001) in *Törnroslandet, om tillhörighet och utanförskap*, Integrationsverket, Norrköping, Sweden.
- ‘Etnische verschillen in de transitie van zorg naar werk’, (2006) (together with Sandra Groeneveld and Justus Veenman) chapter in book *Nieuwe ongelijkheden op de transitionele arbeidsmarkt*, (Eds.) Justus Veenman, Aksat: Amsterdam
- “Invandring och ekonomisk integration i Stockholm”, (2007) i *Vägen till Sverige, Om integrationsarbete i Stockholm*, (eds.) Daniel Rauhut, FoU-rapport 2007:1, Stadsledningskontoret, Stockholm.
- Arbetskraftsinvandring och flyktingars arbetsmarknadsintegration (2007) in *Migration och tillhörighet, inklusions- och exklusionsprocesser i skandinavien*, (Eds.) Alsmark, G., Kallehave, T. & Moldenhawer, B., Centrum för Danmarksstudier 15, Makadam Förlag: Riga. (with Christer Lund)
- “In the Picture, Resettled Refugees in Sweden” (2009) in *Resettled and Included? The employment integration of resettled refugees in Sweden* (2009) (Eds. Pieter Bevelander, Mirjam Hagström & Sofia Rönnqvist), Malmö University, MIM, Malmö: Holmbergs.
- “Resettled and Included? The employment Integration of resettled refugees in Sweden” (2009) (With Mirjam hagström and Sofia Rönnqvist) in *Resettled and Included? The employment integration of resettled refugees in Sweden* (2009) (Eds. Pieter Bevelander, Mirjam Hagström & Sofia Rönnqvist), Malmö University, MIM, Malmö: Holmbergs.
- “The Employment Attachment of Resettled Refugees, Asylum Claimants and Family Reunion Migrants in Sweden”, (with Ravi Pendakur) in *Resettled and Included? The employment integration of resettled refugees in Sweden* (2009) (Eds. Pieter Bevelander, Mirjam Hagström & Sofia Rönnqvist), Malmö University, MIM, Malmö: Holmbergs.
- “Migration und Integration in Schweden” (2010) with Sofia Rönnqvist, In “Migration und Integration in Europa” (Eds. F. Baasner) in German, NOMOS: Baden-Baden, Germany.

- "Kvotflyktingars fördröjda framgång" (2010) Book chapter in book *Lyckad Invandring!*, (red. Martin Ådahl), FORES: Stockholm, (with Mirjam Hagström)
- "Socialt kapital och integration i Kanada" (2011) Book chapter in book *Kanadamodellen, Vad kan Sverige lära av Kanada om invandring?*, (red. Petter Hojem & Martin Ådahl), FORES: Stockholm, (with Ravi Pendakur)
- "Valdeltagande och medborgarskap", kapitel i *Vägen till Medborgarskap. Arkiv: Lund (2011)*(red. Pieter Bevelander, Christian Fernandez & Anders Hellström)
- "Vägar till medborgarskap", (2011) kapitel i *Vägen till Medborgarskap. Arkiv: Lund* (tillsammans med Anders Hellström och Christian Fernandez) (2011)
- "Att bli medborgare, att vara medmänniska", (2011) kapitel i *Vägen till Medborgarskap. Arkiv: Lund* (tillsammans med Anders Hellström och Christian Fernandez)
- "Från invandrare till medborgare? Nationalitet och naturalisering i Sverige och andra länder" (2013) (med Christian Fernandez) i *IMER idag* (red. Bo Petersson och Christina Johansson) Liber förlag

Miscellaneous articles/chapters/reports(22)

- "Immigrant Labor Force Participation in Sweden 1960-1990" (1995) Mimeo, Department of Economic-History, Lund University. (Licenciate degree).
- "Declining Employment Assimilation of Immigrants in Sweden: Observed or Unobserved Characteristics?" (1999) *CEPR-discussion paper series no 2132*, April 1999 (with Helena Skyt Nielsen)
- "Immigration Patterns, Economic Integration and Residential Segregation: Sweden in the Late 20th Century" (2004) In *Current Themes in IMER Research, no 2.*, IMER, Malmö University.
- "Zweden" (2005) Chapter in *Etnische segregatie en beleid: een landenvergelijking*, (red.) Th. Veld, ISEO, Instituut voor Sociologisch-Economisch Onderzoek, Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam.
- "Flyktingars jobbchanser, Vad betyder lokala erfarenheter av tidigare arbetskraftsinvandring?" (2006) in *Arbetsmarknad & Arbetsliv*, 12 (2) (with Christer Lund)
- "The Integration Challenges of Sweden", (2006) in (Eds.) Usha George, *Integration of Newcomers, Canadian Diversity*, Volume 5:1, winter 2006.
- "Utbildning, yrke och inkomster bland iranska män i Sverige" (2007) In *Ekonomisk Debatt* 35:3 (tillsammans med Christer Lundh)
- "Employment Integration of Refugees, The Influence of Local Factors on Refugee Job Opportunities in Sweden" (2007) Published as IZA discussion paper no: 2551. (with Christer Lundh).
- "Migration and Citizenship in Sweden" (2008), in (Eds.) Daniel M. Weinstock, *Citizenship in the 21st Century, International Approaches, Canadian Diversity*, Volume 6:4, Fall 2008.

- "Electoral Participation of Natives, Immigrants and Descendants in Sweden" Published as IZA Discussion paper and RIIM working paper, (2008) (with Ravi Pendakur).
- "Asylsökandes eget boende – EBO, En kartläggning, (2008) Rapport för Justitiedepartementet och Boverket, (with Henrik Emilsson och Mirjam Hagström) also as supplement in SOU 2009:19 Aktiv Väntan – asylsökande i Sverige, Stockholm: Fritzes.
- "Mellan uppehållstillstånd och bostad, En kartläggning av nyanlända flyktingars bostadssituation" (2009) Karlskorna: Boverket. (with Mirjam Hagström).
- "Tillväxt och mångfald i skånskt företagande" (2009) Region Skåne. (with Per Broomé, Inge Dahlstedt och Tobias Schölin)
- "Sweden" (2010) in Migration, Employment and Labour Market Policies in The European Union, Part 1: Migration and the Labour Markets in the European Union (2000-2009), (Eds. Anna Platonova & Guliana Urso), IOM. (with Inge Dahlstedt & Sofia Rönnqvist).
- "Sweden" (2010) in Migration, Employment and Labour Market Policies in The European Union, Part 2: Labour Market Integration Policies in the European Union (2000-2009), (Eds. Anna Platonova & Guliana Urso), IOM. (with Inge Dahlstedt & Sofia Rönnqvist).
- "The Self-employment of Immigrants and natives in Sweden: To what extent do the "immigrant group" and the Labour market context" affect the self-employment of individuals in Sweden?" (2010) downloadable as IZA Discussion paper 4976 (with Per Broomé & Henrik Ohlsson)
- "Egenföretagande bland invandrare och svenskfödda i Sverige - en flernivåanalys" (2011) i *Ekonomisk Debatt*, 39:8. (with Henrik Ohlsson and Per Broomé).
- "Sweden's Population Groups Originating from developing countries: Change and Integration", (2012), In *Current Themes in IMER*, No 12, Holmbergs: Malmö University (with Inge Dahlstedt)
- "Citizenship acquisition, employment prospects and earnings: comparing two cool countries" 2011/12 (with Ravi Pendakur) Published as working paper at website EUDO Citizenship, Robert Schuman Institute, European University, Florence.
- "Egenföretagande I Sverige – Vilken roll spelar branschen? (2013) i *Arbetsmarknad och Arbetsliv*, 19 (3), tillsammans med Henrik Ohlsson och Per Broome.
- "The Religious Affiliation and Anti-Semitism of Secondary School Swedish Youths: A Statistical Analysis of Survey Data from 2003 and 2009", (2013) IZA Discussion paper No. 7218, (with Mikael Hjerm & Jenny Kiiskinen)
- "Scandinavia's Population Groups Originating from developing countries: Change and Integration", (2012), In *Current Themes in IMER*, No 14, Holmbergs: Malmö University also published by *Nordic Council publications* (with Rasmus H. Bilde, Inge Dahlstedt, Marc Eskelund, Line Møller Hansen, Miroslav Macura, Kasper Gehrke Pedersen and Lars Østby)

Popular and Newspaper articles (5)

- "Så skapas en etnisk underklass" (1997) Dagens nyheter, April 20. (with M. Rojas and B. Carlson)
- "Vidarebosatta flyktingar I Sverige" (2009) Invandrare och Minoriteter, Nr. 6, sid 18-21. (with Sofia Rönnqvist and Mirjam Hagström).
- "Feltänkt om medborgarskap" Sydsvenska Dagbladet, 17 Oktober, 2011 (with Christian Fernández och Anders Hellström)
- "Vi efterlyser en mer realistisk och konstruktiv debatt istället för det ständiga ältandet av misslyckad integration", Sydsvenska dagbladet, 9 Oktober, 2012 (with Ravi Pendakur)
- "Sådan är islamofobin" (2013) (tillsammans med Jonas Otterbeck) Axess Juni 2013.

Work in review/print/progress (9)

- "Trespassing the threshold of relevance: Media exposure and opinion polls of the Sweden Democrats 2006-2010" Published as IZA Discussion paper 6011. (with Anders Hellström), In review.
- "Bridging the System - Danish Policy Effects on Immigration to Sweden, 1997-2009". (with Tina Gudrun Jensen and Brian Krogh Graversen) In review
- "Having double passports, naturalization and earnings? (with Jonas Helgertz)
- "Naturalization and Earnings: A Denmark-Sweden comparison" (with Jonas Helgertz & Anna Tegunimataka) (2013) in review.
- "From Aliens to Citizens" (with Mikael Spång) Chapter prepared for *The International handbook on the Economics of Migration* (Eds. Barry Chiswick & Paul W. Miller) publication 2015
- "Where to live where to work: Is there a correlation between living in an ethnic concentrated area and working in a minority-dominated workplace?" (together with Ravi Pendakur & Krishna Pendakur)
- "The Labor Market Integration of New Immigrants in Sweden" (2013) Research paper for Migration Policy Institute, Washington. (with Nahikari Irastorza)
- "The Economic Case for a Clear Path to Citizenship: Evidence from Europe and North America" Research paper for Institute for American progress, (2013) (with Don DeVoretz)
- Crisis, What Crisis? (2013) Introductory book chapter in Edited volume on Crisis and Migration, together with Bo Petersson
- Economic integration of immigrants to Sweden: Is there an intermarriage premium? (2013) together with Nahikari Irastorza.

Research and Evaluation Reports (20) up to 2012 for EU Projects, IOM, FRA, Local, regional and National authorities, like the City of Malmö, Swedish Integration Board, Swedish Migration Board, Swedish Housing Board and Labour Market and Integration Department.